

## 11.—Statistics of Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1928.

NOTE.—Leading industries having fewer than 3 establishments are sugar refineries, cement and bridge-building.

Industry.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital. \$	Em- ployees. No.	Salaries and Wages. \$	Cost of Materials. \$	Gross Value of Products. \$
	No.					
Pulp and paper.....	50	376,351,076	17,743	24,578,601	48,262,190	127,223,217
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	17	63,828,485	14,435	11,945,259	32,251,365	56,545,089
Cigars and cigarettes.....	41	31,749,663	5,548	5,158,741	16,219,372	53,324,554
Central electric stations.....	143	371,750,195	3,912	5,437,762	6,859,708	43,032,444
Railway rolling stock.....	10	42,745,458	11,699	17,053,862	23,398,384	41,620,368
Butter and cheese.....	1,400	8,192,991	2,193	1,256,547	25,569,662	31,784,255
Clothing, men's factory.....	142	16,547,134	7,125	7,428,232	16,215,373	30,162,782
Boots and shoes, leather.....	117	18,416,466	9,611	9,178,711	15,817,786	29,630,773
Flour and feed mills.....	364	10,296,741	1,077	1,206,634	25,246,346	29,338,759
Clothing, women's factory.....	196	10,590,855	6,399	6,457,195	16,023,968	27,314,966
Sawmill products.....	1,041	37,638,780	9,974	4,946,130	18,158,418	27,173,297
Slaughtering and meat-packing.....	17	8,655,335	1,947	2,227,611	19,612,433	25,245,993
Non-ferrous metal smelting.....	3	34,046,722	1,796	2,545,817	6,894,559	21,983,876
Breweries.....	8	20,284,481	1,878	2,126,031	6,773,926	21,542,886
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	17	24,220,711	5,921	7,356,905	9,337,957	20,792,119
Rubber goods, including footwear.....	12	11,451,850	5,362	4,625,139	6,811,318	20,267,854
Bread and bakery products.....	335	13,233,720	4,380	4,569,736	10,067,733	19,514,222
Castings and forgings.....	72	25,661,190	4,883	5,757,130	7,927,198	18,378,848
Machinery.....	29	23,580,667	4,133	5,568,666	7,575,335	17,248,748
Printing and publishing.....	62	15,279,128	4,107	5,803,582	3,943,987	16,049,026
Acids, alkalies, salts and com- pressed gases.....	9	15,198,453	939	1,203,318	9,928,989	15,939,731
Distilleries.....	7	16,121,529	623	846,562	3,371,496	15,268,267
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.....	49	11,874,419	3,461	2,846,248	7,580,505	14,743,227
Petroleum products.....	5	12,475,081	905	1,396,765	10,338,794	14,690,859
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.....	29	9,473,098	1,788	1,708,784	5,241,147	14,455,623
Hosiery, knitted goods and fabric gloves.....	38	12,771,067	4,068	3,139,482	7,572,381	13,496,411
Planing-mill products.....	291	12,883,573	2,983	2,847,579	7,534,081	12,995,639
Furnishing goods, men's.....	73	7,972,722	4,682	2,858,425	6,976,779	11,937,022
Printing and bookbinding.....	253	9,631,889	3,260	4,121,060	3,368,217	10,522,303
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....	18	11,965,832	1,165	1,508,273	4,942,721	9,949,333
Sheet metal products.....	21	8,978,626	1,960	2,169,437	5,145,308	9,478,214
Shipbuilding and repairs.....	5	11,656,621	2,642	3,383,173	1,899,595	9,374,606
Fur goods.....	76	6,814,578	1,413	1,711,190	5,803,893	8,836,341
Explosives, ammunition, fireworks and matches.....	7	11,876,925	1,432	1,273,450	3,564,849	7,644,297
Steel and rolled products, pig iron and ferro-alloys.....	10	10,282,082	1,737	2,433,334	1,652,038	7,350,581
Hats and caps.....	65	3,090,621	2,182	2,089,082	3,618,764	7,285,971
Furniture and upholstered goods.....	70	5,074,433	2,395	2,378,857	2,610,686	7,097,878
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.....	77	7,371,339	3,126	2,815,806	1,042,195	6,860,587
Hardware and tools.....	26	11,193,486	1,499	1,577,854	1,932,932	6,434,681
Musical instruments.....	10	5,784,574	1,301	1,521,022	2,537,445	6,082,211
<b>Totals, Forty Leading Industries</b> .....	<b>5,726</b>	<b>1,367,972,699</b>	<b>167,384</b>	<b>178,558,971</b>	<b>419,336,821</b>	<b>888,577,838</b>
<b>Grand Totals, All Industries</b> .....	<b>7,231</b>	<b>1,583,356,884</b>	<b>204,959</b>	<b>217,587,481</b>	<b>516,536,872</b>	<b>1,073,162,291</b>
Percentages of forty industries to grand totals.....	79-10	86-34	81-67	81-95	82-13	82-80

## Subsection 3.—The Manufactures of Ontario, 1928.

Ontario is the most important manufacturing province of the Dominion. The gross value of its manufactured products in 1928 represented nearly 52 p.c. of those of the whole Dominion, while those of Quebec, the second province in importance in this respect, amounted to about 28 p.c. This premier position in manufacturing has been fairly uniformly maintained by Ontario over a long period, as the following percentages show:—in 1926, 52 p.c.; 1920, 50 p.c.; 1918, 53 p.c.; 1910, 50 p.c.; 1900, 50 p.c.; 1890, 51 p.c. and